

# Spectroscopic ellipsometry study of $\text{Cu}_2\text{ZnSn}(\text{S}_x\text{Se}_{1-x})_4$ bulk polycrystals

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**Abstract:** The pseudo dielectric function of  $\text{Cu}_2\text{ZnSn}(\text{S}_x\text{Se}_{1-x})_4$  [ $x = 0.35, 0.62, 0.81$ ] bulk polycrystals is determined over the range 1.1–4.6 eV at room temperature from the analysis of spectroscopic ellipsometry data using the Adachi model. From the analysis, the lowest  $E_0$  transition and high energy  $E_{1A}$  and  $E_{1B}$  transitions are clearly identified, and used to follow the evolution of the pseudo dielectric function as a function of the composition. It is shown that the fundamental  $E_0$  and high energy  $E_{1A}$  transitions can be tuned by increasing the sulfur content over a range of 0.3 eV. These results show the potential of the kesterite compounds for the design of efficient tailored photovoltaic solar cells.

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